

Note : Internal Assessment is not Applicable for the B.A. courses offered by Department of Distance Education, Punjabi University, Patiala.

SYLLABUS
B.A. - I LINGUISTICS (SEMESTER-I & II)
FOR 2017-18, 2018-19 AND 2019-20 SESSIONS

Time: 3 hours

Total Marks: 100
Internal Assessment Marks: 25
Written Examination Marks: 75
Pass Marks: 35%

Internal Assessment

Two internal tests of the three tests held
Project Work/ Assignment/ Seminar/ Field Work
Attendance

Marks: 25
: 10 Marks
: 10 Marks
: 05 Marks

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER SETTER

1. Each question paper will consist of three sections A, B, and C. Section A and B will contain four questions each. The candidate will attempt two questions from each section. Each question carries 11½ marks from section A and 11 marks from section B. Section C will consist of fifteen short answer type/objective type questions covering the entire syllabus. Each question will carry 2 marks.
2. In case there are parts in a question, separate marks for each part should be indicated in the question paper.
3. The paper setter should use simple and precise language while setting the question paper and should avoid the ambiguous Punjabi vocabulary. The Standard English translation of Punjabi vocabulary should be given in brackets wherever required.
4. The question paper should be set strictly as per given syllabus.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATES

1. Candidates are required to attempt two questions from the sections A and B each and the entire Section C is compulsory.
2. Candidates can attempt the questions in Punjabi, Hindi or English language.

B.A. PART-I (Semester I) Linguistics
PAPER: INTRODUCTION TO LANGUAGE - I

SECTION-A

The Origin of Language.

The Divine Source; The Natural Sound Source; The Oral-Gesture Source; Physiological Adaptation: Speech and Writing.

The Development of Writing: Pictograms, Ideograms, Logograms; Rebus writing, Syllabic writing; Gurmukhi Script of Punjabi Language, Alphabetic writing; Roman Script Especially English Language.

SECTION-B

Importance of Language.

Linguistic Communication and Non-Linguistic Communication; Human Language and Animal Language; Teaching Chimpanzees: Washoe; Sarah and Lana; Hans, Buzz and Doris.

The Three Major Components of Language: Expression, Content and Vocabulary: Structure of Expression and Its Two Basic Elements; Phoneme and Morpheme; Structure of Content, Vocabulary.

SECTION-C

The section C will have fifteen (15) short-answer type/objective questions covering the entire syllabus i.e., Section A & Section B. All the fifteen questions will be compulsory. Each question will carry two marks.

TEXT BOOKS AND SUGGESTED READINGS

1. Akmajian, A and Others, 1995: Linguistics: An introduction to Language and Communication.: The Printice Hall of India, New Delhi
2. Fromkin, V and R.Radman, 1983: An introduction to language, Holt, Rinehart &Winston.
3. Gleason, H.A., 1988: An Introduction to Descriptive Linguistics, Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. New Delhi (Indian-Edition), pp. 1-13.
4. Hockett. C.F., 1970: A Course in Modern Linguistics, Oxford and IBH Publishing Co, New Delhi : (Indian-Edition), pp-565-585.
5. Lyons, J., 1981: Language and Linguistics. An Introduction : Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, pp I-3 L
6. Yule George, 1985: The Study of Language. Cambridge University Press.
7. ਆਤਮ ਸਿੰਘ, 1985: ਭਾਸ਼ਾ ਵਿਗਿਆਨ, ਪੰਜਾਬ ਸਟੇਟ ਯੂਨੀਵਰਸਿਟੀ ਟੈਕਸਟ ਬੁੱਕ ਬੋਰਡ,ਚੰਡੀਗੜ੍ਹ
8. ਸੰਘਾ, ਸ.ਸ. 1997 : ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਭਾਸ਼ਾ ਵਿਗਿਆਨ, ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਭਾਸ਼ਾ ਅਕਾਦਮੀ, ਜਲੰਧਰ
9. ਸਿੱਧੂ, ਪਰਮਜੀਤ ਸਿੰਘ, 1988: ਮਾਨਵ ਵਿਗਿਆਨਕ ਭਾਸ਼ਾ ਵਿਗਿਆਨ, ਪਬਲੀਕੇਸ਼ਨ ਬਿਊਰੋ. ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਯੂਨੀਵਰਸਿਟੀ, ਪਟਿਆਲਾ
10. ਚੀਮਾ, ਬਲਦੇਵ ਸਿੰਘ, 2000 ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਭਾਸ਼ਾ ਵਿਗਿਆਨ ਅਤੇ ਵਿਆਕਰਣ (ਤਕਨੀਕੀ ਸ਼ਬਦਾਵਲੀ ਦਾ ਵਿਸ਼ਾ ਕੋਸ਼)
11. ਧਾਲੀਵਾਲ, ਪ੍ਰੇਮ ਪ੍ਰਕਾਸ਼ ਸਿੰਘ, 1988 ਸਿਧਾਂਤਕ ਭਾਸ਼ਾ ਵਿਗਿਆਨ, ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਪ੍ਰਕਾਸ਼ਨ, ਚੰਡੀਗੜ੍ਹ
12. ਪੁਆਰ, ਜੋਗਿੰਦਰ ਸਿੰਘ. ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਭਾਸ਼ਾ ਦਾ ਵਿਆਕਰਣ ਭਾਗ-I, ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਭਾਸ਼ਾ ਅਕਾਦਮੀ, ਜਲੰਧਰ
13. ਖਹਿਰਾ, ਭੁਪਿੰਦਰ ਸਿੰਘ. 2016. ਨਵੀਨ ਭਾਸ਼ਾ ਵਿਗਿਆਨ, ਪੈਪਸੂ ਬੁੱਕ ਡਿੱਪੂ, ਪਟਿਆਲਾ

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B.A. PART-I (Semester II) Linguistics

PAPER: INTRODUCTION TO LANGUAGE – II

SECTION-A

Saussurian Concepts, Linguistic Sign, Signifier, Signified: Langue and Parole; Syntagmatic and Paradigmatic Relations: Synchrony and Diachrony.

Linguistics--Definition of Linguistics; Its Scientific Status and Scope; Canons of Linguistic Statement- Exhaustiveness, Consistency, Economy and Explicitness, Branches of Linguistics-General (Theoretical), Descriptive (Synchronic), Historical (Diachronic), Comparative and Applied Linguistics.

SECTION-B

Levels of Linguistic Analysis.

Phonetics- Types of Phonetics: Articulatory, Auditory and Acoustic.

Phonology - Definition of Phoneme and its classification; Phonemic Principles.

Morphology - Definition of Morpheme, Types of Morphemes, Roots and Affixes; Structure of a Sentence; Phrases & Clauses and its Constituents; Semantics: Sense Relations

Linguistics and other related fields: Linguistics and Psychology (Psycholinguistics), Linguistics and Sociology (Sociolinguistics), Linguistics and Anthropology (Anthropological Linguistics), The Practical Application of Linguistics (Applied Linguistics): Language Teaching; Translation; Speech disorders; Stylistics

SECTION-C

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1. Akmajian, A and Others, 1995: Linguistics.. An Introduction to Language and Communication: The Prentice Hall of India. New Delhi
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3. Yule, G. 1985: The Study of Language, Cambridge University Press.
4. ਚੀਮਾ, ਬਲਦੇਵ ਸਿੰਘ, 2000 ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਭਾਸ਼ਾ ਵਿਗਿਆਨ ਅਤੇ ਵਿਆਕਰਣ (ਤਕਨੀਕੀ ਸ਼ਬਦਾਵਲੀ ਦਾ ਵਿਸ਼ਾ ਕੋਸ਼)
5. ਬਰਾੜ, ਬੂਟਾ ਸਿੰਘ. 2008, ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਵਿਆਕਰਨ: ਸਿਧਾਂਤ ਅਤੇ ਵਿਹਾਰ, ਚੇਤਨਾ ਪ੍ਰਕਾਸ਼ਨ, ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਭਵਨ, ਲੁਧਿਆਣਾ
6. ਆਤਮ ਸਿੰਘ, 1985: ਭਾਸ਼ਾ ਵਿਗਿਆਨ, ਪੰਜਾਬ ਸਟੇਟ ਯੂਨੀਵਰਸਿਟੀ ਟੈਕਸਟ ਬੁੱਕ ਬੋਰਡ, ਚੰਡੀਗੜ੍ਹ
7. ਆਤਮ ਸਿੰਘ, 1988: ਸਮਾਜ ਭਾਸ਼ਾ ਵਿਗਿਆਨ, ਪਬਲੀਕੇਸ਼ਨ ਬਿਊਰੋ. ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਯੂਨੀਵਰਸਿਟੀ, ਪਟਿਆਲਾ
8. ਸਿੱਧੂ, ਪਰਮਜੀਤ ਸਿੰਘ, 1988: ਮਾਨਵ ਵਿਗਿਆਨਕ ਭਾਸ਼ਾ ਵਿਗਿਆਨ, ਪਬਲੀਕੇਸ਼ਨ ਬਿਊਰੋ. ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਯੂਨੀਵਰਸਿਟੀ, ਪਟਿਆਲਾ
9. ਧਾਲੀਵਾਲ, ਪ੍ਰੇਮ ਪ੍ਰਕਾਸ਼ ਸਿੰਘ, 1988 ਸਿਧਾਂਤਕ ਭਾਸ਼ਾ ਵਿਗਿਆਨ, ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਪ੍ਰਕਾਸ਼ਨ, ਚੰਡੀਗੜ੍ਹ
10. ਖਹਿਰਾ, ਭੁਪਿੰਦਰ ਸਿੰਘ. 2016. ਨਵੀਨ ਭਾਸ਼ਾ ਵਿਗਿਆਨ, ਪੈਪਸੂ ਬੁੱਕ ਡਿੱਪੂ, ਪਟਿਆਲਾ

ADDITIONAL READINGS

1. Culler, Jonathan, 1976 Saussure, Fontana Collins.
2. Lyons, J. 1981: Language and Linguistics. An Introduction, Cambridge Univ. Press, Cambridge, pp. 34-64.
3. Robins, R.H. (3rd Ed.), 1980: General Linguistics: An Introductory Survey, Longman: London and New York, pp. 1-25.
4. Elizabeth Closs Traugott. 1980 Linguistics for the Students of Literature, Harcourt College.