

Note : Internal Assessment is not Applicable for the B.A. courses offered by Department of Distance Education, Punjabi University, Patiala.

**B.A. PART-III (SEMETER – V)
DEFENCE AND STRATEGIC STUDIES
(Syllabus for 2019-20, 2020-21 and 2021-22 Sessions)**

NOTE – THERE WILL BE TWO THEORY PAPERS ONE FOR EACH SEMESTER COMPRISING 85 MARKS AND ONE PRACTICAL EXAMINATION COMPRISING 30 MARKS. THE PRACTICAL EXAMINATION WILL BE HELD ONCE IN A YEAR in the SIXTH SEMESTER.

**As per UGC directions to the Indian Universities (DO No. 14-5/2001(CPP-II) dated 27th September 2012), an optional paper of DISASTER MANAGEMENT has been introduced from the academic session 2013-14. The students have the option to choose either Paper -II (Option-I) or Paper II (Option-II).

PAPER - I (Compulsory)

NATIONAL SECURITY OF INDIA

FOR REGULAR/DISTANCE EDUCATION CANDIDATES

Maximum Marks: 85

Theory – 64 Marks

Time Allowed: 3 hours

Internal Assessment – 21 Marks (House Test – 8 Marks, Seminar/Assignment /Project Work - 8 Marks, Attendance – 5 Marks)

Pass Marks: 35% (Theory, Internal Assessment and practical separately)

Total teaching periods: 55 (for regular students)

FOR PRIVATE CANDIDATES

Maximum Marks: 100

Time Allowed: 3 hours

Pass Marks: 35%

INSTRUCTIONS FOR PAPER-SETTER

For Regular and Distance Education Candidates: The question paper will consist of three sections: A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 10 marks each. Section C will consist of 12 short answer type questions carrying two marks each covering the entire syllabus and will be compulsory.

For Private Candidates: The question paper will consist of three sections: A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 16 marks each. Section C will consist of 12 short answer type questions carrying 3 marks each covering the entire syllabus and will be compulsory.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATES

Candidates are required to attempt any four questions selecting at least two questions from each Section A and B and the entire section C.

SECTION-A

- i. **National Security: Conceptual Aspects.**
- ii. **Elements of National Security:**
 - a. Geography
 - b. Mineral resources
 - c. Social, political and economic factors
 - d. Scientific and technological development
 - e. Military preparedness
- iii. **India's Security Problems since independence.**
 - a. Geo-political effects of partition.
 - b. Security problems related to Pakistan.
 - c. Security problems related to China.
- iv. **Indian Ocean and India's Security:**
 - a. Geo-strategic importance of the Indian Ocean.
 - b. India's economic, political and security stakes in the Indian Ocean.
 - c. Role of Indian Navy & Coast Guards.
- v. **Nuclear Policy of India.**

SECTION-B

- i. **Internal dimension of India's Security:**
 - a. Militancy in Jammu & Kashmir
 - b. Insurgency in North Eastern States
 - c. Naxalism
- ii. **Economic Mobilization for National Defence with reference to Mobilization of Physical and Fiscal resources.**
- iii. **Planning and Production for National Defence.**
- iv. **Major Defence Production Industries in India.**

SUGGESTED READINGS:

Buzan, Barry(1987)	People Fear and State
Bajpai,U.S.(1986)	India and its Neighbourhood
Bobbing, Ross and Gordon, Sandy(eds)(1992)	India's Strategic Future
Chatterjee,R.K.(1978)	India's Land Borders- Problems and Challenges
Chaudhury, R.Roy(1995)	Sea Power and India's Security, London, Brassey's.
Dass, S.T.(1987)	National Security in Perspective
Karnard, Bharat, (1994)	Future Imperiled

Kavic, Lorne J.(1967)	India's Quest For Security: Defence Policies 1947-1965
Khera,S.S.(1968)	India's Defence Problems
Menon, V.P.(1961)	The Story of the Integration of Indian States
Misra, R.N.(1986)	Indian Ocean and India's Security
Nayar, V.K.(1992)	Threats From Within
Rao, R. and Sharma, R.C.(eds)(1991)	India's Borders
Rao,P.V.R.(1970)	Defence Without Drift
Singh, Jaswant(1999)	Defending India
Singh, Nagendra(1974)	The Defence Mechanism and the Modern State
IDSA Journals/Reports/Publications	

B.A. PART-III(SEMETER – VI)
DEFENCE AND STRATEGIC STUDIES
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PAPER - II (Option – I) REGIONAL SECURITY AND CO-OPERATION

FOR REGULAR/DISTANCE EDUCATION CANDIDATES

Maximum Marks: 85

Theory – 64 Marks

Time Allowed: 3 hours

Internal Assessment – 21 Marks (House Test – 8 Marks, Seminar/Assignment /Project Work - 8 Marks, Attendance – 5 Marks)

Pass Marks: 35% (Theory, Internal Assessment and practical separately)

Total teaching periods: 55 (for regular students)

FOR PRIVATE CANDIDATES

Maximum Marks: 100

Time Allowed: 3 hours

Pass Marks: 35%

INSTRUCTIONS FOR PAPER-SETTER

For Regular and Distance Education Candidates: The question paper will consist of three sections: A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 10 marks each. Section C will consist

of 12 short answer type questions carrying two marks each covering the entire syllabus and will be compulsory.

For Private Candidates: The question paper will consist of three sections: A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 16 marks each. Section C will consist of 12 short answer type questions carrying 3 marks each covering the entire syllabus and will be compulsory.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATES

Candidates are required to attempt any four questions selecting at least two questions from each Section A and B and the entire section C.

SECTION-A

- i. Theoretical dimensions of 'Region' in International Relations.
- ii. Regional Security, Regional Cooperation, and Military Alliances: Conceptual Aspects.
- iii. North Atlantic Treaty Organisation (NATO): Objective, Organisation and Functioning.
- iv. Gulf Cooperation Council (G.C.C): Objective, Organisation and Functioning

SECTION-B

- i. Association of South-East Asian Nations- (ASEAN): Concept, Objectives, Features, Problems & Achievements.
- ii. Shanghai Cooperation Organisation- (S C O) : Aim, Organisation and Functioning.
- iii. BIMSTEC:- Features, Problems, and Achievements
- iv. South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation-(SAARC):
 - a. Concept, Objectives, Features.
 - b. Problems & Achievements.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

Buzan, Barry(1987)	People Fear and State
Buzan, Barry and Waever, Ole(eds)(2003)	Regions and Powers
Das, S.T.(1987)	National Security in Perspective
Frankal, Joseph(1970)	National Interest
Garnett, John(ed)(1970)	Theories of Peace and Security
Morgenthau,Hans J.(1969)	Politics Among Nations
Palmer Perkins, Norman D. andHoward C. (1968)	International Relations
Chaudhury, S.Roy(1966)	Military Alliances and Neutrality in War and Peace
Singh, Nagendra(1974)	The Defence Mechanism and the Modern State
SIPRI Year Book	
IDSA Journals/Reports/Publications	

B.A. PART-III(SEMESTER-VI)
DEFENCE AND STRATEGIC STUDIES
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Paper – II (Option-II): DISASTER MANAGEMENT

NOTE – THERE WILL BE TWO THEORY PAPERS ONE FOR EACH SEMESTER COMPRISING 85 MARKS AND ONE PRACTICAL EXAMINATION COMPRISING 30 MARKS. THE PRACTICAL EXAMINATION WILL BE HELD ONCE IN A YEAR IN THE SIXTH SEMESTER.

**As per UGC directions to the Indian Universities (DO No. 14-5/2001(CPP-II) dated 27th September 2012), an optional paper of DISASTER MANAGEMENT has been introduced from the academic session 2013-14. The students have the option to choose either Paper -II (Option-I) or Paper III (Option-II).

FOR REGULAR/DISTANCE EDUCATION CANDIDATES

Maximum Marks: 85

Theory – 64 Marks

Time Allowed: 3 hours

Internal Assessment – 21 Marks (House Test – 8 Marks, Seminar/Assignment /Project Work - 8 Marks, Attendance – 5 Marks)

Pass Marks: 35% of the subject (Theory, Internal Assessment and practical separately)

Total teaching periods: 55 (for regular students)

FOR PRIVATE CANDIDATES

Maximum Marks: 100

Time Allowed: 3 hours

Pass Marks: 35%

INSTRUCTIONS FOR PAPER-SETTER

For Regular and Distance Education Candidates: The question paper will consist of three sections: A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 10 marks each. Section C will consist of 12 short answer type questions carrying two marks each covering the entire syllabus and will be compulsory.

For Private Candidates: The question paper will consist of three sections: A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 16 marks each. Section C will consist of 12 short answer type questions carrying 3 marks each covering the entire syllabus and will be compulsory.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATES

Candidates are required to attempt any four questions selecting at least two questions from each Section A and B and the entire section C.

SECTION-A

- i. Introduction to Disasters: Concept, and definitions.
- ii. Types of Disasters - National & Man made (Including War).
- iii. Effects of Disaster - Economic effects, health, psychological & Developmental.
- iv. Disaster prevention, management & Mitigation.

SECTION-B

- i. Disaster management in India- Historical perspectives
- ii. Disaster Management in India- Contemporary Developments including Disaster management Act. 2005.
- iii. Role of State & Central Agencies in Disaster management in India - NDRF, Police, Central Armed Police Forces and Armed Force of India (Indian Army, Indian Air Force and Indian Navy).
- iv. Role of Civil Society Institutions in Disaster management in India.

SUGGESTED READING LIST:

Andharia J, Vulnerability in Disaster Discourse, JTCDM, Tata Institute of Social Sciences Working Paper no. 8, 2008.

Carter Nick. Disaster Management: A Disaster Manager's Handbook. Asian Development Bank, Manila Philippines, 1991.

Document on World Summit on Sustainable Development, 2002.

Govt. of India: Disaster Management Act 2005, Government of India, New Delhi.

Government of India, National Disaster Management Policy, 2009.

Gupta Anil K, Sreeja S. Nair, Environmental Knowledge for Disaster Risk Management, NIDM, New Delhi, 2011.

Indian Journal of Social Work, Special Issue on Psychosocial Aspects of Disasters, Volume 63, Issue 2, April 2002.

Kapur Anu & others, Disasters in India Studies of grim reality, Rawat Publishers, Jaipur, 2005.

Kapur Anu, Vulnerable India: A Geographical Study of Disasters, IAS and Sage Publishers, New Delhi, 2010.

Parasuraman S. Acharya Niru, Analysing forms of vulnerability in a disaster, The Indian Journal of Social Work, vol. 61, issue 4, October 2000.

UNISDR, Natural Disasters and Sustainable Development: Understanding the links between Development, Environment and Natural Disasters, Background Paper No. 5. 2002.

Web sites and Web Resources:

NIDM Publications at <http://nidm.gov.in>- Official Website of National Institute of Disaster Management (NIDM), Ministry of Home Affairs, Government of India

<http://cwc.gov.in> , <http://ekdrm.net> , <http://www.emdat.be> ,

<http://www.nws.noaa.gov> , <http://pubs.usgs.gov> , <http://nidm.gov.in>

<http://www.imd.gov.in>

B.A. PART-III(SEMESTER-VI)
DEFENCE AND STRATEGIC STUDIES
(Syllabus for 2019-20, 2020-21 and 2021-22 Sessions)

PAPER-III (PRACTICAL)

PRACTICAL EXAMINATION(FOR REGULAR AND DISTANCE EDUCATION STUDENTS)

***PRACTICAL EXAMINATION WILL BE HELD ONCE IN A YEAR IN THE SIXTH SEMESTER**

Total Teaching Hours: 3 Periods per week Max.Marks.30

Time for Practical Examination: 3 Hours Pass Marks: 35%

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE EXAMINERS

1. Examiners are required to set a question paper containing 10 marks of 1 hour duration in which he is supposed to set at least 3 questions of 5 marks each and students are required to attempt any two.
2. In the written practical examination, choice may be given to the students. The question paper is to be set at least half an hour before the examination
3. Each student should be asked to deliver a talk/make a short presentation for 5-10 minutes on any of the given topics.
4. Examiners should devote reasonable time for Viva-Voce Test and assessment of practical record of a student.
5. For practical paper one group of students will not comprise of more than 20 students at a time.

INSTRUCTIONS TO THE STUDENTS

Students are required to bring four sheets of drawing papers, Geometry box and pencil. The instruments to the students for the practical examinations would be provided by the internal examiner who should be duly appointed by the University on the basis of remuneration.

SECTION-A: WRITTEN TEST

Time Allowed: One Hour Marks: 15

1. Relief Features and their representation on the map
2. Types of slopes and their representation on the map.
3. Study of field Craft with reference to the following:
(a) Ground (b) Cover (c) Camouflage (d) Concealment (e) Observation.
4. Tactical formations- Section and Platoon.
5. Verbal Orders.
6. Military Message Writing.

7. Patrol- Types and Stages of Patrolling.

SECTION-B: Short Presentations/Lecture

Marks: 5

- a. India's Nuclear Policy
- b. Naval Defence of India
- c. Sino-Indian relations.
- d. Steps for resolving major irritants between India and Pakistan.

SECTION-C: VIVA VOCE

Marks: 5

SECTION-D: RECORD

Marks: 5

B.A.III (HONOURS) SEMESTER – V
(Only for Regular Students)
DEFENCE AND STRATEGIC STUDIES
(Syllabus for 2019-20, 2020-21 and 2021-22 Sessions)

PAPER-I: AREA STUDIES-CHINA –I

Total Marks: 100

Maximum Marks for Theory Paper: 74 Marks Time Allowed: 3 hours
Marks for Internal Assessment – 26 Marks (House Test – 10 Marks,
Seminar/Assignment /Project Work – 10 Marks, Attendance – 6 Marks)
Pass Marks: 35%(Theory and Internal Assessment separately)
Total Teaching Periods: 55

INSTRUCTIONS FOR PAPER-SETTER

The question paper will consist of three sections: A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 13 marks each. Section C will consist of 11 short answer type questions carrying two marks each covering the entire syllabus and will be compulsory.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATES

Candidates are required to attempt any four questions selecting at least two questions from each Section A and B and the entire section C.

SECTION-A

i. MILITARY GEOGRAPHY

- a. Military Geography of China: Location, Size and Strategic importance.
- b. Economic and Industrial Resources (in brief), Agricultural, Mineral, Energy, Transport and Communication and Industry.
- c. Population, Composition and Characteristics of major ethnic groups.

ii. HISTORY OF CHINA (220 BC-1911 A.D.)

- a. History of China in brief form CHIN to Manchu Dynasty; Early history of China; Introduction to various dynasties leading to Manchus; decline of Manchus.
- b. Nationalist Revolution of China under Dr.Sun Yet Sen; Events leading to Revolution; Life and Role of Dr. Sun Yet Sen; Effects of the Revolution.

SECTION-B

i. HISTORY OF CHINA (1912-1949)

- a. Rise of Chiang Kai Shek; Political Situation in 20's :Rise of NMT Party;Chiang as Military and Political Leader.
- b. The Nanking Government of China.
- c. The Northern expedition, Nanking as Capital, Fall of Nanking.
- d. The Civil War (in brief):Events leading to Civil War: Brief description of war between the Communists and Nationalists forces and establishment of communist government.

ii. PARTY-ARMY RELATIONSHIP

- a. Communist Party and its relationship with the armed forces: Founding of PLA- its growth and development, nature and structure of political control at various levels; decline of political control; new approach to professionalism
- b. Higher Defence Organisation: Military Affairs Committee; Military leadership; General Staff; Regional and Service Arms Command; Military Control Committees.
- c. Cultural Revolution: Causes, events and effects of Cultural Revolution.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

Balance, Edger O. (1964)	The Red Army of China
Bianco, Lucien(1971)	Origins of the Chinese Revolution 1915 – 1949
Eberhard, Wolfram(1950)	A History of China: London
Griffith, Sammuel B. (1968)	The Chinese People's Liberation Army
Gupte, R.S (1974)	History of Modern China
Chatterji, B.R. (1969)	Modern China- A Short History
Jain, J.P. (1975)	After Mao What?
Segal, Gerald (1985)	Defending China
Trager Frank N and Handerson W. (ed.)(1970)	Communist China 1949 to 1969

**B.A.III (HONOURS) SEMESTER - VI
DEFENCE AND STRATEGIC STUDIES
(For 2019-20, 2020-21 and 2021-22 Sessions)**

PAPER-II: AREA STUDIES-CHINA – II

Total Marks:100

Maximum Marks for Theory Paper: 74 Marks Time Allowed: 3 hours

Marks Internal Assessment – 26 Marks (House Test – 10 Marks, Seminar/Assignment /Project Work – 10 Marks, Attendance – 6 Marks)

Pass Marks: 35%(Theory and Internal Assessment separately)

Total Teaching Periods: 55

INSTRUCTIONS FOR PAPER-SETTER

The question paper will consist of three sections: A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 13 marks each. Section C will consist of 11 short answer type questions carrying 2 marks each covering the entire syllabus and will be compulsory.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATES

Candidates are required to attempt any four questions selecting at least two questions from each Section A and B and the entire section C.

SECTION-A

i. SINO-INDIAN WAR –1962

- a. Events leading to the war.
- b. Operations in brief.
- c. Lessons learnt by India.

ii. FOREIGN POLICY OF CHINA WITH REFERENCE TO INDIA & PAKISTAN

- a. Determinants of Chinese Foreign Policy-Basic Determinants: Objectives of Chinese foreign policy; global and regional perspective.
- b. China's Relations with India: Relations before the war; re-establishment of diplomatic relations between the two countries; efforts for normalization of relations.
- c. China's Relations with Pakistan: Early Relationship (1952-60), maturing of relationship and development of Sino-Pak alliance; Sino-Pak military relationship and its impact on India's Security.

SECTION-B

i. FOREIGN POLICY OF CHINA WITH REFERENCE TO JAPAN, USA AND RUSSIA

- a. China's relations with Japan: Sino-Japanese relations- early phase; major irritants between the two countries, Growth and relationship.
- b. China's Relations with USA: Development of Sino-US relations; Sino-US alliance in context of South-Asia particularly India: Chinese modernization and role of USA.
- c. China's Relations with Russia, Early relationship between China and Russia (then Soviet Union), stalemates and re-establishment of Sino-Russian relations.

ii. DEFENCE POTENTIAL OF CHINA

- a. Definition of defence potential; Chinese defence capability and its various constituents i.e. armed forces, paramilitary forces; arms and equipment, defence production; civil and military leadership.
- b. China's Defence Modernization: China's policy on modernization programme and basis of its development
- c. China's Nuclear Weapons Development. Mao's Policy on nuclear weapons; China's nuclear weapon build up.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| Adel, DaljitSen(1984) | China and Her Neighbours |
| Dalvi, J.P.(1969) | Himalayan Blunder |
| Ghosh, S.K. and Sreedhar (eds)(1975) | China's Nuclear and Political Strategy |
| Griffith, Samuel B(1968) | The Chinese People's Liberation Army |
| Hoplerin Morton H.(1968) | China and the Bomb |
| Hinton, Harold C (1966) | Communist China in World Politics |
| Jain, R.K.(ed)(1981) | China-Southasian Relations 1947-1980, Vol. I & II |
| Kurian, Nimmi, (2001) | Emerging China and India's Policy Options |
| Leo Yuch-Yun Lui(1972) | China as a Nuclear Power in World Politics |
| Lieberthal, Kenneth(2004) | Governing China |
| Maxwell, Neville(1970) | India's China War |