

20/3/21-23

PUNJABI UNIVERSITY PATIALA

SYLLABUS

FOR

M.A. (SOCIOLOGY) PART-II

(For Regular/Distance Education Students)


(THIRD SEMESTER & FOURTH SEMESTER)


Session : 2020-2021 & 2021-2022



PUNJABI UNIVERSITY PATIALA

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Professor & Head,
Department of Sociology &
Social Anthropology,
Punjabi University, Patiala.


Incharge
Department of Sociology &
Social Anthropology
Punjabi University, Patiala.

M.A (Sociology and Social Anthropology) Part-II
Semester System

Session 2020-21, 2021-22

Note: Complete M.A (Sociology) Course carries 80 Credits and each paper carries 5 credits (4 Lecture +1 Tutorial)
(This Scheme is for University Regular Students only)

Semester- III

Core Papers	Credits
Paper-1 Sociological and Anthropological Theory-III	5(4L+1T)
Paper-2 Rural Sociology in India	5(4L+1T)
Paper-3 Environmental Sociology	5(4L+1T)

Elective Paper:-

Paper-4 Any one of the followings:	5(4L+1T)
(Option-I) Political Sociology	
(Option-II) Industrial Sociology	
(Option-III) Sociology of Kinship	

Semester- IV


Core Papers	Credits
Paper-1 Sociological and Anthropological Theories-IV	5(4L+1T)
Paper-2 Sociology of Development	5(4L+1T)
Paper-3 Gender and Society	5(4L+1T)


Elective Paper:-

Paper-4 Any one of the followings:	5(4L+1T)
(Option-I) Sociology of Mass Media and Popular Culture	
(Option-II) Sociology of Religion	
(Option-III) Sociology of Aging	

Important: Availability of number of seats in an elective course is subject to the space and faculty constraints of the host department.

The subjects which the students can opt from MOOCS will be notified by the department semester wise time to time.



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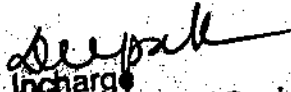

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ਸਮਾਜ ਵਿਗਿਆਨ ਅਤੇ ਸਮਾਜਕ ਮਾਨਵ ਵਿਗਿਆਨ ਵਿਭਾਗ
ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਯੂਨੀਵਰਸਿਟੀ, ਪਟਿਆਲਾ
(1961 ਦੇ ਪੰਜਾਬ ਐਕਟ ਨੰ. 35 ਤਹਿਤ ਸਥਾਪਿਤ)

Scheme of Papers:-

ਐਮ.ਏ. ਭਾਗ ਦੂਜਾ (ਸਮੇਸਟਰ ਤੀਜਾ)	1. Sociological & Anthropological Theories III 2. Rural Sociology in India 3. Environmental Sociology 4. Any one of the following:- (Option-I) Political Sociology (Option-II) Industrial Sociology (Option-III) Sociology of Kinship
ਐਮ.ਏ. ਭਾਗ ਦੂਜਾ (ਸਮੇਸਟਰ ਚੌਥਾ)	1. Sociological & Anthropological Theories IV 2. Sociology of Development 3. Gender and Society 4. Any one of the following:- (Option-I) Sociology of Mass Media and Popular Culture (Option-II) Sociology of Religion (Option-III) Sociology of Aging


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For Regular/Distance Education Students
(THIRD SEMESTER)
Session : 2020-2021 & 2021-2022

Note: Regular/Distance Education Student each paper is of 70 marks and 30 marks of Internal Assessment.

The Break-up of 30 Marks for Internal Assessment (Theory Papers) is as below:

1. Test	12 Marks
2. Class Attendance	06 Marks
3. Field Work / Project Work/Assignment/ Seminar etc.	12 Marks

TOTAL MARKS	30 Marks
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SEMESTER-III
PAPER-I
SOCIOLOGICAL AND ANTHROPOLOGICAL THEORIES-III

Regular/Distance Education M. Marks: 100
Pass Marks: 25
Theory 70+Internal 30

Time Allowed: 3hrs

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTER

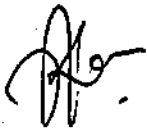
The question paper will consist of three sections A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 10½ marks each. Section C will each consist of 14 short-answer type questions, which will cover the entire syllabus uniformly and will carry 28 marks in all. Each short-answer type question will carry two marks. Thirty (30) marks will comprise of internal assessment.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATES

Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from sections A and B. All questions in Section C are compulsory.

SECTION-A

- i. Structural-Functional : Distinctive features.
Approaches :
- ii. Emile Durkheim : Durkheim's sociology; concepts of social facts and collective representations; the rules of sociological method; studies of division of labour, suicide and religion.


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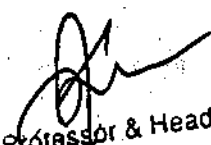
- iii. Talcott Parsons : Action frame of reference; action system and social system; AGIL and pattern variables.
- iv. R. K. Merton : Theories of the middle range; paradigm for functional analysis; manifest and latent functions.

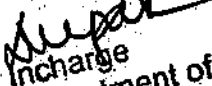
SECTION-B

- i. A. R. Radcliffe-Brown: Process of social life; concepts of social structure, structural form and social function.
- ii. B. Malinowski : Malinowski's biological functionalism; theory of culture : needs - institutions - culture scheme.
- iii. C. Levi-Strauss : Distinctive features and fundamentals of Levi-Strauss' structuralism; structure, model and empirical reality.
- iv. A. Giddens : Structuration theory.

RECOMMENDED READINGS

1. Benaff, M. 1998 : *Levi-Strauss and the making of Structural Anthropology*, Minneapolis : University of Minnesota Press.
2. Benoit Smullyan, E 1948: "The Sociologism of Emile Durkheim and his school" in H.E.Barnes *Introduction to the History of Sociology*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
3. Calhoun, C et al. 2012 : *Contemporary Sociological Theory*, MA: Wiley-Blackwell
4. Durkheim E 1982 : *The Rules of Sociological Method*, New York: The free Press
5. Elliot, A 2014 : *Contemporary Social Theory: An Introduction*, London: Routledge.
6. Giddens, A. 1978 : *Durkheim*, Glasgow: Fontana.
7. Giddens, A. 1971 : *Capitalism and Modern Social Theory*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
8. Giddens, A 1984 : *The Constitution of Society*, Cambridge: Polity Press
9. Hamilton, P. 1983 : *Talcott Parsons*, London: Tavistock.
10. Kuper, A. 1983 : *Anthropology and Anthropologists*, London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.
11. Levi-Strauss, C. 1968 : *Social Structure*, in *Structural Anthropology*, Penguin.
12. Leach, E 1970 : *Levi Strauss*, London : Fontana
13. Malinowski, B. 1944 : *A Scientific Theory of Culture*, University of Carolina Press.
14. Merton, R. K. 1972 : *Social Theory and Social Structure*, New York : Free Press.
15. Parsons, T 1949 : *The Structure of Social Action*, Glencoe: Free Press
16. Radcliffe-Brown 1952 : *Structure and Function in Primitive Society*, London: A. R. Cohen and West.
17. Turner, J. 1978 : *The Structure of Sociological Theory*, Illinois : The Dorsey Press.
18. Zeitlin. I. 1969 : *Ideology and the Development of Sociological Theories*, Delhi : Prentice Hall.


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PAPER-II
RURAL SOCIOLOGY IN INDIA

Regular/Distance Education.M. Marks: 100
Pass Marks: 25
Theory 70+Internal 30

Time Allowed: 3hrs

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTER

The question paper will consist of three sections A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 10½ marks each. Section C will each consist of 14 short-answer type questions, which will cover the entire syllabus uniformly and will carry 28 marks in all. Each short-answer type question will carry two marks. Thirty (30) marks will comprise of internal assessment.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATES


Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from sections A and B.
All questions in Section C are compulsory.

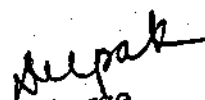
SECTION-A

- i. Rural Sociology : Importance, origin and development, Rural-Urban differences.
- ii. Rural Society in India : Basic characteristics of peasant society, Agrarian class structure.
- iii. Rural Social Structure : Caste structure in rural set-up, inter-caste relations – Jajmani system.
- iv. Rural Economic Structure : Land reforms and impact, Land ownership systems: Private and community
Green Revolution - Causes & consequences.

SECTION-B

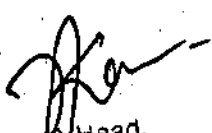
- i. Rural Political Structure -I: Panchayati raj Institutions – structure and functions
73rd Constitutional Amendment Act
Factions : Role in rural life.
- ii Rural Political Structure -II: Empowerment of women through Panchayats.
- iii Rural development-I : Community Development Approaches (MGNREGA, NRLM, Rural health) Implementation and Social Audit.
- iv Rural development-II : Rural Indebtedness and Microfinance


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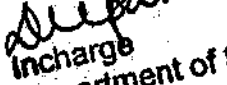

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RECOMMENDED READINGS

1. Beteille, Andre 1974 : *Studies in Agrarian Social Structure*, New Delhi : OxfordUniversity Press.
2. Beteille, Andre 1996 : *Caste, Class and Power*, Delhi : OxfordUniversity Press.
3. Birinder Pal Singh 2005 : *Some Comments on the Future of Rural Development in India*, Gandhi Marg,
4. Darling, M. L. 1978 : *Punjab Peasant in Prosperity and Debt*, Delhi : Rana Partap Bagh.
5. Desai, A. R. 1978 : *Rural Sociology in India*, Bombay : Popular Prakashan Pvt. Ltd.
6. Desai, Vasant 1988 : *Rural Development (Vol. I to VI)*, New Delhi : Himalaya Publishing House.
7. Doshi, S. L. 1999 : *Rural Sociology*, New Delhi : Rawat Publications.
8. Fuller, Christopher 1996 : *Caste Today*, Delhi : OxfordUniversity Press.
9. Jammu, P. S. 1974 : *Changing Social Structure in Rural Punjab*, New Delhi : Sterling Publishers.
10. Jammu, P. S. 2007 : *JaatParnali Ate Punjabi Samaj*, New Delhi : Sterling Publication.
11. Krishnamurthy 2000 : *Rural Development : Challenges and Opportunities*, Jaipur : Rawat Publication.
12. Marriott, Mckim 1969 : *Village India : Studies in Little Community*, Chicago : University of Chicago Press.
13. Maheshwari, S. R. 1995 : *Rural Development in India*, New Delhi : Sage.
14. Punit, A. E. 1978 : *Social Systems in Rural India*, New Delhi : Sterling Publication.
15. Shanin, Teodor (ed.) 1971 : *Peasants and Peasant Societies*, Penguin Books Ltd.
16. Sharma, K. L. 1997 : *Rural Society in India*, Jaipur : Rawat Publication.
17. Sharma, M. L. 1999 : *Land Reforms in India*, New Delhi : Ajanta Publications.
18. Shukla & Hansra 1991 : *Social, Economic and Political Implications of Green Revolution*, New Delhi : Classical Publishing Company.
19. Sukhdev Singh 1994 : *IRDP and District Development*, New Delhi : Deep and Deep Publications.
20. Sukhdev Singh 1997 : *PenduSamaj Ate PenduVikas*, Patiala : PunjabiUniversity.
21. Sukhdev Singh 2006 : *PenduSamajVigyan*, Patiala: PunjabiUniversity
22. Srinivas, M. N. (ed.) 1960 : *India's Villages*, Bombay : Asia Publishing House.
23. Srinivas, M. N. 2003 : *Caste : It's Twentieth Century Avatar*, New Delhi : Viking.



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PAPER-III
ENVIRONMENTAL SOCIOLOGY

Regular/Distance Education M. Marks: 100
Pass Marks: 25
Theory 70+Internal 30

Time Allowed: 3hrs

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTER

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INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATES

Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from sections A and B.
All questions in Section C are compulsory.

Section-A

Environmental sociology

Nature: main features
Scope: the main topics and areas of ES
Emergence: phases of development

Basic concepts:

Environment: a discussion of various concepts and functions of environment Ecology and eco-system:
History of concept, reasons for popularity.

Theoretical perspectives:

Human Exemptionalist Paradigm (HEP): main features of HEP, Marxist and Durkhiemian perspectives
New Ecological Paradigm (NEP):

New perspectives:

Radical ecology: Main features.
Deep ecology.
Eco-feminism: Main features.


Section -B


Ecological Crisis:

Nature: Extent and Types.

Major issues :

Population: New Malthusian and ultimate resource debate
GMOs, benefits and controversies, Global warming and climate change.


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Environmental activism:

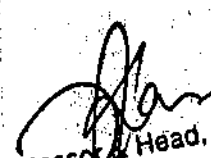
Legislations & Summits
NGOs: types and functions
Media: types and functions


Environmental Movements:

Development, Nature and types
The Chipko movement: a detailed study of its
significance

RECOMMENDED READINGS

1. Agarwal, A. and Narain 1985 : *State of India's Environment: The Second Citizen's Report 1984-85*, New Delhi: Centre for Science and Environment.
2. Alvaréz, C. 1992 : *Science, Development and Violence*, Delhi: Oxford University Press.
3. Dreyer, Oleg 1989 : *Ecological Problems of Developing Countries*, Delhi: Ajanta.
4. Gadgil, M. and Guhá, R. 1996 : *Ecology and Equity: The Use and Abuse of Nature in Contemporary India*, Delhi: Viking Penguin.
5. Guhá, R. 1988 : Ideological Trends in Indian Environmentalism, *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 13, pp. 2578-81.
6. Hanningan, J. A. 1995 : *Environmental Sociology*, London: Routledge.
7. Harvey, B. and Hallett, J. D. 1977 : *Environment and Society: An Introductory Analysis*, London: Macmillan.
8. Iyer, K. G. (ed) 1977 : *Sustainable Development: Ecological and Socio-cultural Dimensions*, New Delhi: Vikas.
9. King, Leslie and Deborah Mearthy 2009 : *Environmental Sociology: From analysis to action* : Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, INC.
10. Mehta, M. D. and E. Quellt (eds.) 1995 : *Environmental Sociology: Theory and Practice*, North York : Capus Press.
11. Rangarajan, M. 1996 : The Politics of Ecology, *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 31, pp. 2376-91.
12. Redclift, M. R. and T. Benton (eds.) 1994 : *Social Theory and Global Environment*, London: Routledge.
13. Redclift, M. and Adershot, Woodgate, G. (eds) 1995 : *The Sociology of Environment*, (3 vols.), U.K.: Edward Elgar Publishing Ltd.
14. Redclift, Michael and Woodgate, Graham (eds.) 1997 : *The International Handbook of Environmental Sociology*, Edward Elgar, U.S.A.
15. Shiva, V. 1991 : *Ecology and Politics of Survival over Natural Resources in India*, New Delhi.
16. Shiva, V. 1991 : *The Violence of Green Revolution*, U.K.: Zed Pro.
17. Stern, P. C. 1992 : *Global Environmental Change: Understanding the Human Dimensions*, Washington, DC: National Academy Press.


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PAPER-IV(Option-I)
POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY

Regular/Distance Education M. Marks: 100
Pass Marks: 25
Theory 70+Internal 30

Time Allowed: 3hrs

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTER

The question paper will consist of three sections A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 10½ marks each. Section C will each consist of 14 short-answer type questions, which will cover the entire syllabus uniformly and will carry 28 marks in all. Each short-answer type question will carry two marks. Thirty (30) marks will comprise of internal assessment.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATES

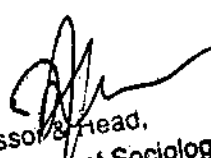
Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from sections A and B.
All questions in Section C are compulsory.

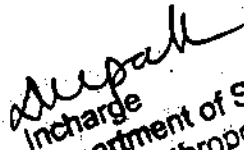
SECTION-A

- (a) Political Sociology : Emergence and nature, Marxian and Structural-functional Approaches
- (b) Political Culture : Meaning and significance, Types.
- (c) Power : Concept and types. (authority, hegemony, knowledge/power)
- (d) Elites and society with reference to Pareto, Mills and Mosca.
Approaches to identify elites.

SECTION-B


- (a) Political System : Nature and Types - Primitive, modern-democratic, totalitarian.
- (b) Salient features of the Indian political system. Ethnicity and nationalism
- (c) Political Violence : Meaning and nature. Types of violence - state, communal, revolutionary, religious.
- (d) Communalism : Concept. Socio-economic roots.



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RECOMMENDED READINGS

1. Almond, S. A. & S. Verba 1963 : *The Civic Culture*, Princeton: Princeton University Press.
2. Bottomore, T. B. 1974 : *Elites and Society*, Penguin.
3. Birinder Pal Singh 1999 : *Problem of Violence : Themes in Literature*, Shimla : Indian Institute of Advanced Study.
4. Brass, Paul 1991 : *Ethnicity and Nationalism : Theory and Comparison*, New Delhi : Sage.
5. Chakrabarty, S 2016 : *Political Sociology*, Delhi: Macmillan India
6. Chandra, Bipan 1981 : *Communalism in Modern India*, Delhi : Vikas.
7. Dowse, R. L. and John, Hughes 1972 : *Political Sociology*, London : Wiley & Sons.
8. Gupta, Dipankar 1996 : *Political Sociology in India : Contemporary Trends*, Delhi : Orient Longman.
9. Kohli, Rajni 1970 : *Politics in India*, Delhi: Orient Longman.
10. Kohli, Atul 1988 : *India's Democracy: An Analysis of Changing State Society Relations*, Delhi: Orient Longman.
11. Kohli, A. (ed.) 2001 : *The Success of India's Democracy*, Cambridge University Press.
12. Lipset, S. M. (ed.) 1972 : *Politics and the Social Sciences*, Delhi : Wiley Eastern Pvt. Ltd.
13. Lukes, Steven 1977 : *Essays in Social Theory*, London: Macmillan.
14. Miliband, Ralph 1973 : *The State in Capitalist Society*, London: Quartet Books.
15. Mukhopadhyay, Amal 1977 : *Political Sociology*, Calcutta: K. P. Bagchi & Co.
16. Mills, C. W. 1977 : *The Power Elite*, New York : Oxford University Press
17. Ommen, T. K. 1990 : *State and Society in India : Studies in Nation Building*, Delhi : Sage.
18. Roy, Shefali 2014 : *Society and Politics in India: Understanding Political Sociology*, Delhi: PHI
19. Runciman, W. G. 1968 : *Social Science and Political Theory*, London : Cambridge University Press.


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PAPER-IV (Option-II)
INDUSTRIAL SOCIOLOGY

Regular/Distance Education M. Marks: 100

Time Allowed : 3 Hours

Pass Marks : 25

Theory 70+Internal 30

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTER

The question paper will consist of three sections A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 10½ marks each. Section C will each consist of 14 short-answer type questions, which will cover the entire syllabus uniformly and will carry 28 marks in all. Each short-answer type question will carry two marks. Thirty (30) marks will comprise of internal assessment.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATES

Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from sections A and B. All questions in Section C are compulsory.

SECTION-A

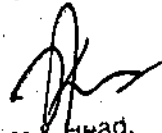
- (a) Nature, scope and importance of industrial sociology.
- (b) Systems of production: Guild, domestic or putting-out, factory.
- (c) Formal organization: Concept. A sketch of various roles (executive, supervisor, foreman, worker). Industrial bureaucracy.
- (d) Informal organization: Concept. Hawthorne Plant Study. Functions of informal groups.


SECTION-B

- (a) Industrial conflict: Nature and causes.
- (b) Industrial relations machinery in India.
- (c) Trade Unions: Theories, Growth of trade union movement in India.
- (d) Impact of industry on economy, polity, community, social stratification, family.

RECOMMENDED READINGS

1. Blau, Peter M. and Marshal W. Meyer 1971 : *Bureaucracy in Modern Society*, New York : Random House.
2. Eldridge J.E.T and Joseph, M. 1971 : *Sociology and Industrial Life*, London.
3. Giri, V. V. 1972 : *Labour Problems in Indian Industry*, Asia Publishing House, Bombay.
4. Gisbert, Pauscal 1981 : *Fundamentals of Industrial Sociology*, New Delhi : Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company.
5. Hancock, P. and M. Taylor 2001 : *Work, Post-modernism and organization*, Delhi: Sage India.


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6. Kerr, C. et al 1973 : *Industrialism and Industrial Man*, Penguin.
7. Miller & Form 1964 : *Industrial Sociology*, New York.: Harper & Row.
8. Poole, M. 1982 : *Theories of Trade Unionism: A Sociology of Industrial Relations*, London : Routledge & Kegan Paul.
9. Parker, S. R. et. al. 1981 : *The Sociology of Industry*, London: George Allen and Unwin.
10. Ramaswamy, B. A. 1981 : *Industry and Labor : An Introduction*, Delhi.: Oxford University Press.
11. Sheth, N. R. (ed.) 1982 : *Industrial Sociology in India: A Book of Readings*, New Delhi: Allied Publishers.
12. Schneider, E. V. 1971 : *Industrial Sociology: The Social Relations of Industry and Community*, London: McGraw-Hill.

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**PAPER-IV (Option-iii)
SOCIOLOGY OF KINSHIP**

Regular/Distance Education M. Marks: 100
Pass Marks: 25
Theory 70+Internal 30

Time Allowed: 3hrs

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTER


The question paper will consist of three sections A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 10½ marks each. Section C will each consist of 14 short-answer type questions, which will cover the entire syllabus uniformly and will carry 28 marks in all. Each short-answer type question will carry two marks. Thirty (30) marks will comprise of internal assessment.


INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATES

Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from sections A and B.
All questions in Section C are compulsory.

SECTION-A

- (i) Kinship : Meaning, nature and scope.
- (ii) Approaches to study of kinship : Evolutionary, structural functional and structural.
- (iii) Concept of descent; ^{descent} systems : Unilineal, double-unilineal, non-unilineal, patrilineal and matrilineal.
- (iv) Concept of Alliance, Alliance theories, Descent and Alliance controversy, Filiation and affinity.


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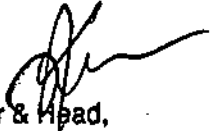

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SECTION-C

- (i) Incest taboos and exogamy.
- (ii) Domestic group and developmental cycle. Developmental cycle in north Indian family.
- (iii) Kinship terminology and terminological systems.
- (iv) Punjabi kinship and Punjabi kinship terminology.

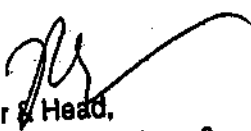
RECOMMENDED READINGS

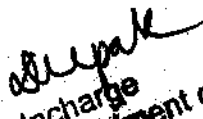
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2. Dube, L. 1957 : *The Sociology of Kinship in India*, Delhi : ICSSR.
3. Dumont, Louis 1971 : 'Marriage Alliance'. In Nelson Grabum (ed.), *Readings in Kinship and Social Structure*, pp. 233-238.
4. Fortes, M. 1953 : 'The structure of Unilineal Descent Groups'. In Nelson Grabum (ed.), *Readings in Kinship and Social Structure*.
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7. Grabum, N. 1971 : *Readings in Kinship and Social Structure Harper & Row, Publishers, New York.*
8. Goody, J. (ed) 1958 : *The Developmental Cycle in Domestic Groups*, Cambridge University Press.
9. Hallen, G. C. (ed.) 1982 : *Family Research in India : Some Strategies*, Meerut : Rohini Publications.
10. International Encyclopaedia of Social Sciences 1966 : Articles on Marriage, Family, Kinship and Descent Groups.
11. Keesing, Roger 1975 : *Kin Groups and Social Structure*, New York : Holt, Rinehart & Winston.
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13. Leaf, M 1965 : 'The Punjabi Kinship Terminology as a Semantic System'. In *American Anthropologist*, Vol.73. pp. 545-554.
14. Madan, T.N. 1965 : *Family and Kinship: A Study of Pandits of Rural Kashmir*, Bombay : Asia Publishing House.
15. Murdock, G. P. 1949 : *Social Structure*, New York, Macmillan.
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M.A. (SOCIOLOGY) PART-II
For Regular/Distance Education Students
(FOURTH SEMESTER)
Session : 2020-2021 & 2021-2022

Note: Regular/Distance Education Student each paper is of 70 marks and 30 marks of Internal Assessment.

The Break-up of 30 Marks for Internal Assessment (Theory Papers) is as below:

1. Test	12 Marks
2. Class Attendance	06 Marks
3. Field Work / Project Work/Assignment/ Seminar etc.	12 Marks
<hr/>	
TOTAL MARKS	30 Marks

SEMESTER-IV
PAPER-I

**SOCIOLOGICAL AND ANTHROPOLOGICAL
THEORIES-IV**

Regular/Distance Education M. Marks: 100
Pass Marks: 25
Theory 70+Internal 30

Time Allowed: 3hrs

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTER


The question paper will consist of three sections A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 10½ marks each. Section C will each consist of 14 short-answer type questions, which will cover the entire syllabus uniformly and will carry 28 marks in all. Each short-answer type question will carry two marks. Thirty (30) marks will comprise of internal assessment.

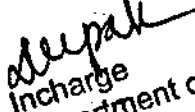
INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATES

Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from sections A and B.
All questions in Section C are compulsory.

SECTION-A

- i. Symbolic Interactionism : Distinctive features.
- ii. G. H. Mead : Self and society, genesis of self, I and Me.
Post-Mead developments : Chicago and Iowa schools - Contrasts
(brief discussion).
- iii. Phenomenological Sociology : Distinctive features.


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- iv. A. Schutz : Departure from Husserl and Weber; nature and structure of the life-world (inter-subjectivity, stock of knowledge, typification); methodology.
Post-Schutz developments : Berger and Luckmann - The social construction of reality (brief discussion)
- v. H. Garfinkel : Fundamentals of Ethnomethodology

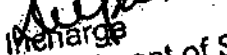
SECTION-B

- i. Post-Structuralism and Post-modernism : Distinctive features.
- ii. M. Foucault : Archaeology, Genealogy – knowledge and power, Discourses, Epistemes.
- iii. J. Lyotard : Modernity, metanarratives and their collapse; the advent of the postmodern condition : little narratives, language games and paralogy.
- iv. P. Bourdieu : Genetic Structuralism : Structures, habitus and practices.
- v. J. Derrida : Deconstruction

RECOMMENDED READINGS

1. Baert, P. 1998 : *Social Theory in Twentieth Century*, London: Polity Press.
2. Berger, P & T. Luckmann 1991 : *The Social Construction of Reality*, London: Penguin Book
3. Bourdieu, P 1990 : *The logic of practice*, Cambridge : Polity Press
4. Doshi, S.L. 2003 : *Modernity, Postmodernity and Neo-Sociological Theories*, Jaipur: Rawat Publication.
5. Delanty, G 2000 : *Modernity and Postmodernity*, London : Sage Publications
6. Giddens, A. & J.H. Turner (eds.) 1987 : *Social Theory Today*, London: Polity Press.
7. Hunter, J. D. and Ainlay, Stephen, C. 1986 : *Making Sense of Modern Times : Peter L. Berger and the Vision of Interpretive Sociology*, London : Routledge and Kegan Paul.
8. Lyotard, JF 1984 : *The Post Modern Condition*, Minneapolis: University of Minnesota
9. Manis, J. G. and Meltzer (eds.) 1978 : *Symbolic Interaction*, Boston : Allyn and Beacon.
10. Mouzelis, N. 1995 : *Sociological Theory : What went wrong?* London: Routledge.
11. Ritzer, G 2003 : *The Blackwell companion to Major Contemporary Social Theorists*, MA: Blackwell Publishing.
12. Seidman, S. and Wagner, David, G. 1992 : *Postmodernism and Social Theory*, London : Polity Press.
13. Seidman, S. 2013 : *Contested Knowledge : Social Theory Today*, MA: Wiley Blackwell.
14. Sim, S. 1996 : *Jean-Francois Lyotard*, London : Prentice- Hall.
15. Turner, J. 1978 : *The Structure of Sociological Theory*, Illinois : The Dorsey, Press.
16. Wagner, H. 1970 : *Introduction : Phenomenological Approach to Sociology*. In Alfred Schutz on Phenomenology of Social Relations. The University of Chicago Press.


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PAPER-II
SOCIOLOGY OF DEVELOPMENT

Regular/Distance Education M. Marks: 100
Pass Marks: 25
Theory 70+Internal 30

Time Allowed: 3hrs

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTER

The question paper will consist of three sections A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 10½ marks each. Section C will each consist of 14 short-answer type questions, which will cover the entire syllabus uniformly and will carry 28 marks in all. Each short-answer type question will carry two marks. Thirty (30) marks will comprise of internal assessment.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATES

Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from sections A and B.


All questions in Section C are compulsory.

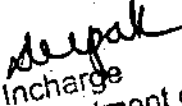
SECTION-A

- (i) Changing Concepts of Development : Economic growth, human development, social development, sustainable development and Sustainable Development Goals.
- (ii) Critical Perspectives on Development : Ecological, liberal, Marxian.
- (iii) Theories of Development and Under-development : Modernization theories, centre-periphery, world-system.
- (iv) Paths and agencies of development : Capitalist, socialist, mixed economy; state, market, NGOs.

SECTION-B


- (i) Social Structure and Development : Structure as a facilitator; development and socio-economic disparities.
- (ii) Culture and Development : Culture as an aid/impediment to development.
- (iii) Indian experience of development and social consequences of economic reforms.
- (iv) Socio-cultural repercussions of globalization; social implications of information technological revolution.

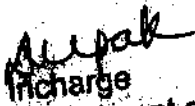

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RECOMMENDED READINGS

1. Appadurai, Arjun 1997 : *Modernity at Large : Cultural Dimensions of Globalization*, New Delhi : Oxford University, Press.
2. Dereze, Jean and Sen Amartya 1996 : *India : Economic Development and Social Opportunity*, New Delhi : Oxford University, Press.
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4. Harrison, D. 1989 : *The Sociology of Modernization and Development*, New Delhi : Sage.
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8. Sharma, S. L. 2019 : 'Social Development: A Liberal Sociological Formulation', *Contributions to Indian Social Science*, Vol. 38, No. 3, July-Sep, pp. 527-37.


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**PAPER-III
GENDER AND SOCIETY**

Regular/Distance Education M. Marks: 100
Pass Marks: 25
Theory 70+Internal 30

Time Allowed: 3hrs

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTER

The question paper will consist of three sections A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 10½ marks each. Section C will each consist of 14 short-answer type questions, which will cover the entire syllabus uniformly and will carry 28 marks in all. Each short-answer type question will carry two marks. Thirty (30) marks will comprise of internal assessment.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATES

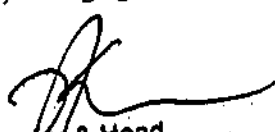
Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from sections A and B.
All questions in Section C are compulsory.

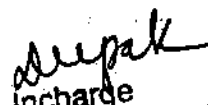
SECTION-A

- (i) Basic Concepts : Sex, gender, patriarchy, matriarchy, masculinity, femininity, gender identity. Sex Ratio and its Social Implications.
- (ii) Theories of Feminism : Liberal, radical, marxist, socialist and Post-modernist
- (iii) Women's movement in the West.
- (iv) Women's movement in India.

SECTION-B

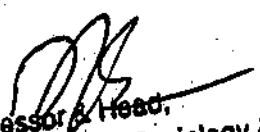
- (i) Women and Family : (a) Role of women.
 - (i) Biological perspective.
 - (ii) Cultural perspective.(b) Social construction of gender.
- (ii) Women and Work : (a) Invisibility of women's work.
(b) Role of women in economy.
- (iii) Position of Women in Indian Society : A historical perspective.
- (iv) Emerging Issues : (a) Women in politics.
(b) Violence against women.

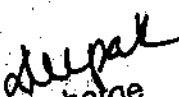

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RECOMMENDED READINGS

1. Chafetz, Janet Satzam 1990 : *Gender Equity : An Integrated Theory of Stability and Change*, New Delhi, Sage Publication.
2. Davidson, Laurie and 1979 : *The Sociology of Gender*. Chicago, Rand McNally.
- Girdon, Laura Kramer
3. Desai, Neera & 1970 : *Women and Society in India*, Delhi :
M. Krishnaraj Ajanta Publications.
4. Dube, Leela 1988 : *On the Construction of Gender*, *Economic and Political Weekly*, April, 30, pp. Ws 11-19.
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Rajni Perewala (eds.) Work and Family*, New Delhi : Sage.
6. Edgell, Stephen 2006 : *The Sociology of Work : Continuity & Change in Paid and
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7. Forbes, G. 1998 : *Women in Modern India*,
New Delhi : Cambridge University Press.
8. Gandhi, N. and 1992 : *The Issues at Stake : Theory and
N. Shah Practice in the Contemporary Women's Movement in India*,
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Status of Women in India*, New Delhi.
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(ed.) Delhi : Discovery Publishing House, Vol. 1-7.
12. Leslie, Julia (ed.) 2000 : *Invented Identities : The Interplay of Gender, Religion and
Politics in India*, New Delhi, O.U.P.
13. Miller, Barbara 1997 : *The Endangered Sex*, New Delhi, Oxford Univ. Press
14. Nancy Mandell 1995 : *Feminist Issues : Race, Class & Sexuality*, Canada : Prentice
Hall.
15. Tong, Rosemarie 1989 : *Feminist Thought : A Comprehensive Introduction*, Colorado
: Westview Press.


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PAPER-IV (Option-I)
SOCIOLOGY OF MASS MEDIA AND
POPULAR CULTURE

Regular/Distance Education M. Marks: 100
Pass Marks: 25
Theory 70+Internal 30

Time Allowed: 3hrs

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTER

The question paper will consist of three sections A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 10½ marks each. Section C will each consist of 14 short-answer type questions, which will cover the entire syllabus uniformly and will carry 28 marks in all. Each short-answer type question will carry two marks. Thirty (30) marks will comprise of internal assessment

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATES

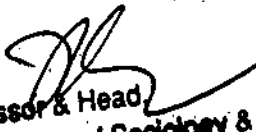
Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from sections A and B.
All questions in Section C are compulsory.

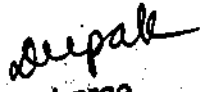
SECTION-A

- (i) Importance of popular culture and mass media.
- (ii) Basic concepts : Popular culture; mass communications and mass ideology.
- (iii) Theoretical approaches : McLuhan (The medium is the message), Baudrillard (The world of hyperreality), Habermas (The public sphere), Roland Barthes (Semiology)
- (iv) Popular culture : Films, Music, Sports, Soap shows.
- (v) Components : Artists - Audience.

SECTION-C


- (i) Medium : Traditional-Fairs and festivals, Folklore.
- (ii) Modern : Cinema, Television, Multimedia, Internet.
- (iii) Commercialization of leisure and recreation.
- (iv) Mass culture as industry.
- (v) Globalization of media and popular culture.



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RECOMMENDED READINGS

1. Appadurai, Arjun 1997 : *Modernity At Large : Cultural Dimensions of Globalization*, New Delhi : OxfordUniversity Press.
2. Axford, B. and Richard Huggins 2001 : *New Media and Politics*, London : Sage.
3. Barthes, R. 1983 : *Mythologies*, New York : Hill& Wang.
4. Barthes, R. 1977 : *Elements of Semiology*, New York : Hill& Wang.
5. Bandrillard, J. 1983 : *Simulations*, New York : Semiotext.
6. Bhatia, Sonia 1998 : *Women, Democracy and the Media : Cultural and Political Representation in the Indian Press*, Delhi : Sage.
7. Breckenridge, C. 2001 : *Consuming Modernity : Public Culture in Contemporary India*, New Delhi : OUP
8. Brosius, C. and M. Butcher (ed.) 1999 : *Image Journeys : Audio VisualMedia & Cultural Change in India*, Delhi : Sage.
9. Curran, J. N. and M. Gurevitch (ed.) 1991 : *Mass Media and Society*, London : Arnold.
10. French, D. 2000 : *Television in Contemporary Asia*, London : Michael Richard Sage.
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12. Habermas, J. 1989 : *The Structural Transformation of the Public Sphere*, Cambridge : Polity Press.
13. Harinder Kaur 2004 : *Fairs of Punjab : A Semiological Analysis*, Delhi : Harman Publishers.
14. Johnson, K. 2000 : *Television and Social Change in Rural India*, London : Sage.
15. Leach, E. 1976 : *Culture and Communication*, Cambridge : CambridgeUniversity Press.
16. Manuel, P. 2001 : *Cassette Culture: Popular Music and Technology in North India*, New Delhi, OUP
17. McLuhan, M. & WTGorden 2003 : *Understanding Media : The Extensions of Man*, Barkeley :Gungko Press
18. McQuail, Denis 2005 : *McQuail's Mass Communication Theory (Fifth edition)* N.D: Vistaar Publications
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20. Page, D. and William Crawely P. 2001 : *Satellites over South Asia*, London : Sage.
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22. Robertson, R. 1992 : *Globalisation, Social Theory and Global Culture*, London : Sage.
23. Singhal, A. and E. M. Rogers 2000 : *India's Communication Revolution*, Delhi : Sage.
24. Tunstall, J. 1977 : *The Media are American*, New York : Columiba University Press.


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PAPER-IV (Option-II)
SOCIOLOGY OF RELIGION

Regular/Distance Education M. Marks: 100

Pass Marks : 25

Theory 70+Internal 30

Time Allowed : 3 Hours

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTER

The question paper will consist of three sections A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 10½ marks each. Section C will each consist of 14 short-answer type questions, which will cover the entire syllabus uniformly and will carry 28 marks in all. Each short-answer type question will carry two marks. Thirty (30) marks will comprise of internal assessment.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATES

Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from sections A and B. All questions in Section C are compulsory.

SECTION-A


- (i) Sociology of Religion : Nature, scope and development.
- (ii) Approaches to the Study of Religion : Evolutionary (Tylor), Historical and Dialectical (Marx and Weber), Structural (Durkheim), Functional (Malinowski) and Phenomenological (Eliade).
- (iii) Rites of Passage : Theories of Van Gennep, M. Eliade and Max Gluckman.
- (iv) Totemism : Theories of Durkheim, Levi-Strauss and Radcliffe-Brown.
- (v) Mystical agents and social control in tribal societies.

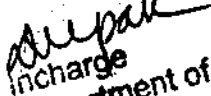
SECTION-B

- (i) Religious experience and expression.
- (ii) Religious organisation : Church, sect, cult and denomination.
- (iii) Religious leadership : Prophet, priest and shaman.
- (iv) Religion and other social institutions - economy, polity, family.
- (v) Religion and modernisation : Religious change, decline and revival.
- (vi) Religion in contemporary India : Religious diversity, communalism, fundamentalism and proselytism

RECOMMENDED READINGS

1. Beyer, P. 1994 : *Religion and Globalisation*, London : Sage.
2. Bhupinder Singh 1988 : *Theories of Religion*, Delhi : Ajanta.
3. Bruce, S. 1992 : *Religion and Modernisation*, Oxford Clarendon Press.
4. Bruce, S. (eds.) 1996 : *The Sociology of Religion*, U.K. : Edwar Elgar Publishing Ltd.
5. Clarke, Peter B. 2009 : *The Oxford Handbook of the Sociology of Religion*:
(ed.) OxfordUniversity Press.


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6. Durkheim, E. 1965 : *The Elementary Forms of the Religious Life*, New York : The Free Press.
7. Gluckman, M. 1962 : *Essays on the Ritual of Social Relations*, Manchester : Manchester University Press.
8. Kernin J. Christiano (ed) 2008 : *Sociology of Religion : Contemporary Developments*. Lanham, .M.D: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers
9. Levi-Strauss, C. 1962 : *Totemism*, Penguin.
10. Madan, T. N. 1962 : *Religion in India*, New Delhi : Oxford University Press.
11. Maleijit, A. 1968 : *Religion and Culture*, New York : The Macmillan Company.
12. Mcguire, M. B. 1981 : *Religion : The Social Context*, Belmont, California : Wadworth Publishing Co.
13. O'Dea, T. F. 1969 : *Sociology of Religion*, Prentice-Hall.
14. Pal, D. L. 1996 : *Seven Theories of Religion*, Oxford : Oxford, University Press.
15. PatraSoumyajit (ed) 2010 : *Rethinking Religion* : Rawat Publications, New Delhi.
15. Roberts, K. A. 1984 : *Religion: Sociological Perspective*, Homewood Illinois: The Dorsey Press.
16. Sills, D. L. 1968 : *International Encyclopaedia of the Social Sciences*, The Free Press. (Articles on sociology of religion, ritual, sects and cults, religious specialists, myth and symbol).
17. Swatos, W. H. 1993 : *A Future for Religion? New Paradigms for Social Analysis*, New Delhi : Sage.
18. Weber, M. 1963 : *The Sociology of Religion*, Boston : Beacon Press.

**PAPER-IV (Option-iii)
SOCIOLOGY OF AGING**

Regular/Distance Education M. Marks: 100
Pass Marks : 25

Time Allowed : 3 Hours

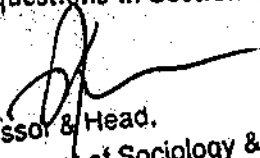
Theory 70+Internal 30

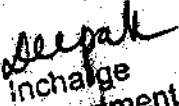
INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTER

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INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATES

Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from sections A and B. All questions in Section C are compulsory.


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SECTION-A

- (i) Sociology of aging : scope and significance
- (ii) Trends of increasing aging population in different societies. Factors responsible for the same.
- (iii) Theoretical and sociological perspective on aging.
Concept of age grades and the aged in tribal, traditional and modern societies.
- (iv) Aged – their status and treatment they get in traditional Hindu Society.


SECTION-B

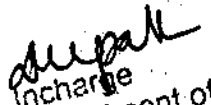
- (i) Problems of the elderly: Economic problems and social problems.
- (ii) Physical problems and leisure time problems.
- (iii) Social economical and political implications of aging population for developed and developing societies.
- (iv) Family and the aged in the urban and rural settings.

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