

Note : Internal Assessment is not Applicable for the B.A. courses offered by Department of Distance Education, Punjabi University, Patiala.

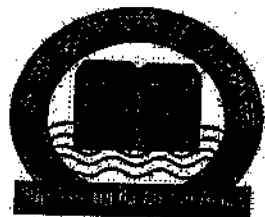
MLP 325-43

**Punjabi University, Patiala
Syllabus for**

**B.A. DEFENCE & STRATEGIC STUDIES
PART I**

**(SEMESTER I & II)
(For Regular/Distance Education/Private
Students)**

For session 2020 – 2021, 2021-2022 & 2022-2023.



Punjabi University, Patiala

(All copyright reserved with the University)

A handwritten signature in black ink, consisting of a stylized 'A' followed by a diagonal line and a small flourish.

**Head,
Dept. of Defence & Strategic Studies,
Punjabi University, Patiala**

**B.A. PART-I
DEFENCE AND STRATEGIC STUDIES
SEMESTER - I**

(Syllabus for 2020-21, 2021-2022 and 2022-23)

Note - There will be two theory papers one for each semester comprising 85 marks and one practical examination* comprising 30 marks. For students of distance education, project report/seminar based viva voce comprising 30 marks will be conducted. The practical examination/ project report/seminar based viva will be held once in a year in the end of second semester.

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR REGULAR CANDIDATES
PAPER - WAR AND ITS VARIOUS ASPECTS**

Maximum Marks: 85
Theory - 64 Marks
Internal Assessment - 21 Marks (House Test - 8 Marks, Seminar/Assignment /Project Work - 8 Marks, Attendance - 5 Marks)
Pass Marks: 35% of the subject
(Theory, Internal Assessment and practical separately)

Time Allowed: 3 hours
Total teaching periods: 75

INSTRUCTIONS FOR PAPER-SETTER

The question paper will consist of three sections: A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 10 marks each. Section C will consist of 12 short answer type questions carrying two marks each covering the entire syllabus and will be compulsory.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATES

Candidates are required to attempt any four questions selecting at least two questions from each Section A and B and the entire section C.

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR DISTANCE EDUCATION CANDIDATES
PAPER - WAR AND ITS VARIOUS ASPECTS**

Maximum Marks: 85
Pass Marks: 35% of the subject
(Theory, and practical separately)

Time Allowed: 3 hours
Total teaching periods: 75

INSTRUCTIONS FOR PAPER-SETTER

The question paper will consist of three sections: A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and A section will carry 12½ marks and B section will carry 12 marks each. Section C will consist of 12 short answer type questions carrying three marks each covering the entire syllabus and will be compulsory.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATES

Candidates are required to attempt any four questions selecting at least two questions from each Section A and B and the entire section C.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR PRIVATE CANDIDATES

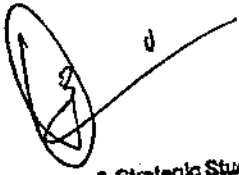
The question paper will consist of three sections: A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 13 marks each. Section C will consist of 12 short answer type questions carrying 4 marks each covering the entire syllabus and will be compulsory.

SECTION-A

- i. **WAR**
 - a. Concept and definition.
 - b. Brief history of warfare.
- ii. **MODERN WARFARE**
 - a. Concept and definition
 - b. Features of Modern Warfare
- iii. **WAR AS AN INSTRUMENT OF POLICY**

prajisha

Pragati


 Head,
 Dept. of Defence & Strategic Studies
 Punjab University, Patiala

SECTION-B

- i. **GUERRILLA WARFARE**
 - a. Origin and concept.
 - b. Principles, techniques and characteristics of guerrilla warfare.
 - c. Counter guerrilla warfare measures.
- ii. **PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE**
 - a. Definition and concept.
 - b. Functions.
 - c. Limitations.
- iii. **PSYCHOLOGICAL ASPECTS OF WAR**
 - a. Leadership
 - b. Discipline
 - c. Motivation
 - d. Morale
 - e. Fear and panic.
- iv. **NUCLEAR WARFARE**
 - a. Beginning of nuclear era and effects of nuclear explosion.
 - b. Nuclear weapons: Fission, Fusion Thermonuclear bombs.
 - c. Nuclear strategies of 'Deterrence' and 'Massive Retaliation'.
 - d. Missiles: Types and their classification.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Bhupinder Singh: Defence Studies (Punjabi)
2. Boring, E.G.: Psychology in the Armed Forces
3. Copeland, N: Psychology of a Soldier.
4. Hasnain, Qamar, Darshan Singh (Translated): Fauji Prati Manovigyan (Punjabi)
5. Kalkat, O.S. & Sidhu S.S.: Jung: Sankalpa Ate Vividh Pakh (Punjabi)
6. Mukherji & Shiam Lal: A Text Book of Military Science, Vol. II.
7. Osanka, F.M.: Modern Guerrilla Warfare.
8. Sidhu, K.S.: War and Its Principles.
 - a. Thind, S.S.: Yudh Ate Rashtri Surakhiya (Punjabi)
9. Tripathi, K.S.: Evolution of Nuclear Strategies.
10. Wright, Quincy: Study of War.

K. Mishra

[Handwritten signature]

[Handwritten signature]

Head,
Dept. of Defence & Strategic Studies
Punjab University, Patiala

**B.A. PART-I
DEFENCE AND STRATEGIC STUDIES
SEMESTER - II**

(Syllabus for 2020-21, 2021-22 and 2022-23 sessions)

Note - There will be two theory papers one for each semester comprising 85 marks and one practical examination* comprising 30 marks. For students of distance education, project report/seminar based viva voce comprising 30 marks will be conducted. The practical examination/ project report/seminar based viva will be held once in a year at the end of second semester.

WAR - THEORITICAL DIMENSIONS

INSTRUCTIONS FOR REGULAR CANDIDATES

Maximum Marks: 85

Time Allowed: 3 hours

Theory - 64 Marks

Internal Assessment - 21 Marks (House Test - 8 Marks, Seminar/Assignment /Project Work - 8 Marks, Attendance - 5 Marks)

Pass Marks: 35% of the subject

Total teaching periods: 75

(Theory, Internal Assessment and practical separately)

INSTRUCTIONS FOR PAPER-SETTER

The question paper will consist of three sections: A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 10 marks each. Section C will consist of 12 short answer type questions carrying two marks each covering the entire syllabus and will be compulsory.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR DISTANCE EDUCATION CANDIDATES

PAPER - WAR AND ITS VARIOUS ASPECTS

Maximum Marks: 85

Time Allowed: 3 hours

Pass Marks: 35% of the subject

Total teaching periods: 75

(Theory, and practical separately)

INSTRUCTIONS FOR PAPER-SETTER

The question paper will consist of three sections: A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and A section will carry 12½ marks and B section will carry 12 marks each. Section C will consist of 12 short answer type questions carrying three marks each covering the entire syllabus and will be compulsory.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATES

Candidates are required to attempt any four questions selecting at least two questions from each Section A and B and the entire section C.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR PRIVATE CANDIDATES

The question paper will consist of three sections: A, B and C. Sections A and B will have four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 13 marks each. Section C will consist of 12 short answer type questions carrying 4 marks each covering the entire syllabus and will be compulsory

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATES

Candidates are required to attempt any four questions selecting at least two questions from each Section A and B and the entire section C.

SECTION-A

- i. FUNDAMENTALS OF STRATEGY AND TACTICS**
- ii. PRINCIPLES OF WAR**
 - a. Meaning and importance.

Head,
Dept. of Defence & Strategic Studies
Punjab University, Patiala

b. Historical development and application.

iii. FRONTIERS AND BOUNDARIES

- a. Difference between frontier and boundary
- b. Types of Boundaries
- c. Importance of Boundaries

SECTION-B

i. COLLECTIVE SECURITY

- a. Meaning and Concept
- b. Role of the UN in Collective Security Management

ii. BALANCE OF POWER

- a. Meaning and concept
- b. Historical developments and functioning

iii. HUMANIZATION OF WAR

- a. Definition and Concept
- b. The Geneva Conventions

iv. MEANS TO SETTLE INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES

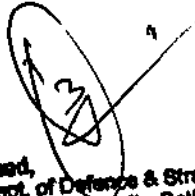
- a. Pacific Means
- b. Coercive Means

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Chandra, P: International Politics.
2. Curzon, Lord: Frontiers.
3. Kumar, Mahender: Theoretical Aspects of International Politics.
4. Morgenthau, Hans J.: Politics Among Nations.
5. Padelford N.J & George A. Lincoln: The Dynamics of International Politics.
6. Palmer and Perkins: International Politics.
7. Sprout and Sprout: International Politics
8. Thind, S.S.: Yudh Ate Rashtri Surakhiya (Punjabi)
9. Wright, Quincy: Study of International Relations.
10. Palit D K, Essentials of Military Knowledge (English and Punjabi)

put aisha

[Handwritten signature]


Head,
Dept. of Defence & Strategic Studies,
Punjab University, Patiala

**B.A. PART-I
DEFENCE AND STRATEGIC STUDIES
SEMESTER - II***

(Syllabus for ~~2020-21, 2021-22~~ + 2022-23 Session)

PRACTICAL EXAMINATION (FOR REGULAR AND DISTANCE EDUCATION STUDENTS)

***PRACTICAL EXAMINATION WILL BE HELD ONCE IN A YEAR IN THE END OF SECOND SEMESTER**

Total Teaching Periods: 3 Periods per week
Time for Practical Examination: 3 Hrs.

Max. Marks: 30

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE EXAMINERS

1. Examiners are required to set a question paper containing 10 marks of 1 hour duration in which he is supposed to set at least 3 questions of 5 marks each and students are required to attempt any two.
2. In the written practical Examination, choice in questions may be given to the students. The question paper is to be set at least half an hour before the examination.
3. Each student should be asked to deliver a talk/make short presentation for 5-10 minutes on any of the given topics.
4. Examiners should devote reasonable time for Viva-Voce Test and assess the practical record of a student.
5. For practical paper each group should not comprise of more than 20 students at a time.

A. WRITTEN TEST

Marks:15

1. Map:

- a) Definition and Features
- b) Classification and its utility for Military
- c) Enlargement and reduction of Maps

2. Conventional Signs: Military and Geographical

3. GRID System: Four Figure and Six figure Map References

4. Directions

5. North

- a. Types of North and finding out True North
- b. The Pole Star Method
- c. The equal altitude method
- d. Watch method & Compass method.

6. Scale

- a. Definition,
- b. Methods of representing Scale.
- c. Inter-conversion of scale into Representative Fraction, construction of simple scale line and the comparative scale lines.

B. SHORT PRESENTATION/ LECTURE

Marks - 5

TOPICS:

- a) Principles of War
- b) Military Leadership
- c) Guerilla Warfare
- d) Relevance of United Nations in Contemporary times
- e) Collective Security System
- f) Humanization of War

C. RECORD

Marks - 5

D. VIVA VOCE

Marks - 5

Head,
Dept. of Defence & Strategic Studies,
Punjab University, Patiala

Sanjiv

Sanjiv

31

[Faint handwritten mark]